

# Development of F1-hybrid varieties in winter oilseed rape in Europe



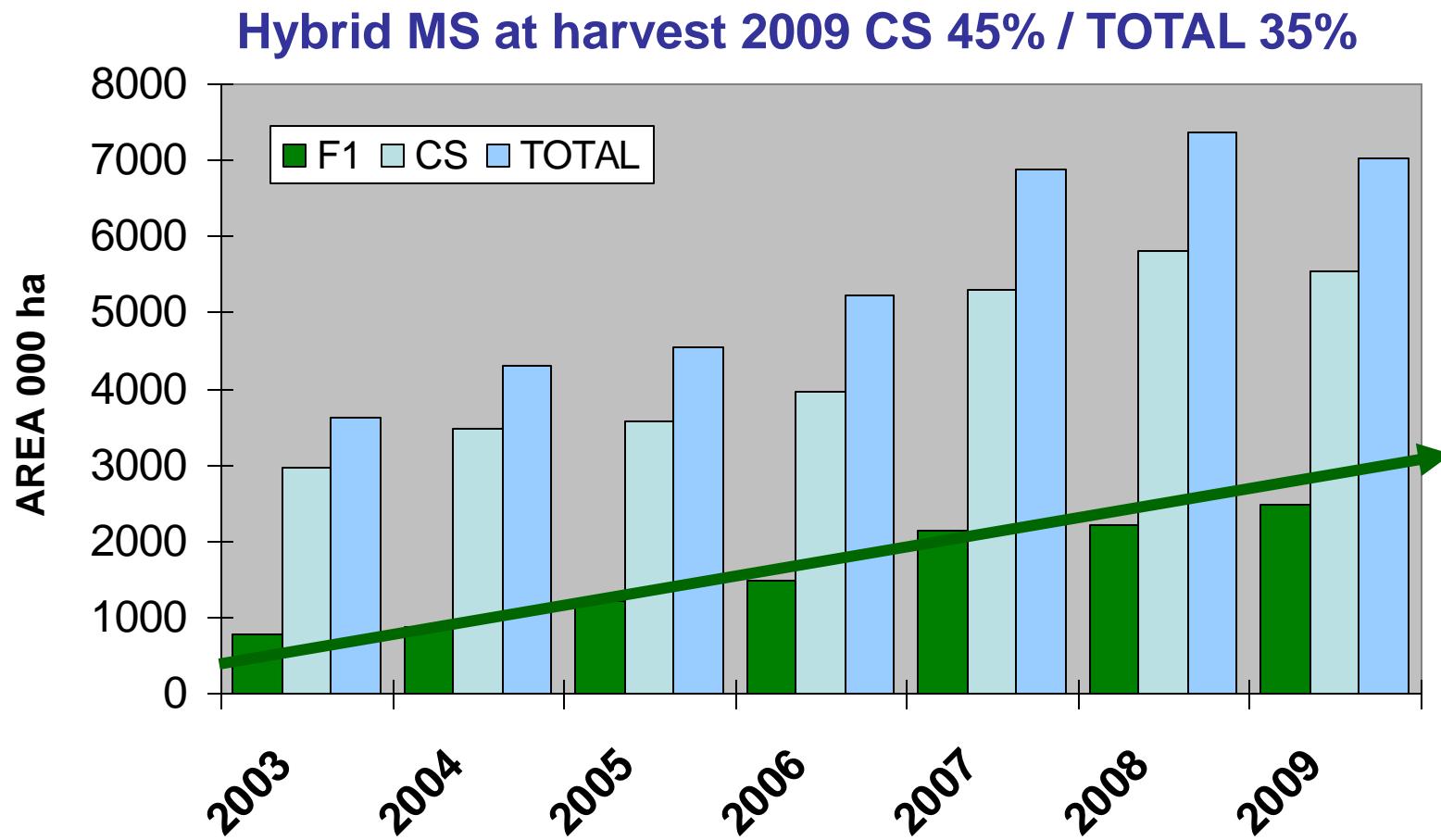
Dr. Martin Frauen  
**Norddeutsche Pflanzenzucht  
Hans-Georg Lembke KG**

**GCIRC Technical Meeting  
Delhi, India February 2nd 2009**

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# WOSR F1-hybrid market development in Europe EU27+ UA



SOURCE: NPZ / EUROSTAT

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# WOSR AREAS EUROPE 2008/09

**Plantings 000 ha**

$\Delta$  07/08

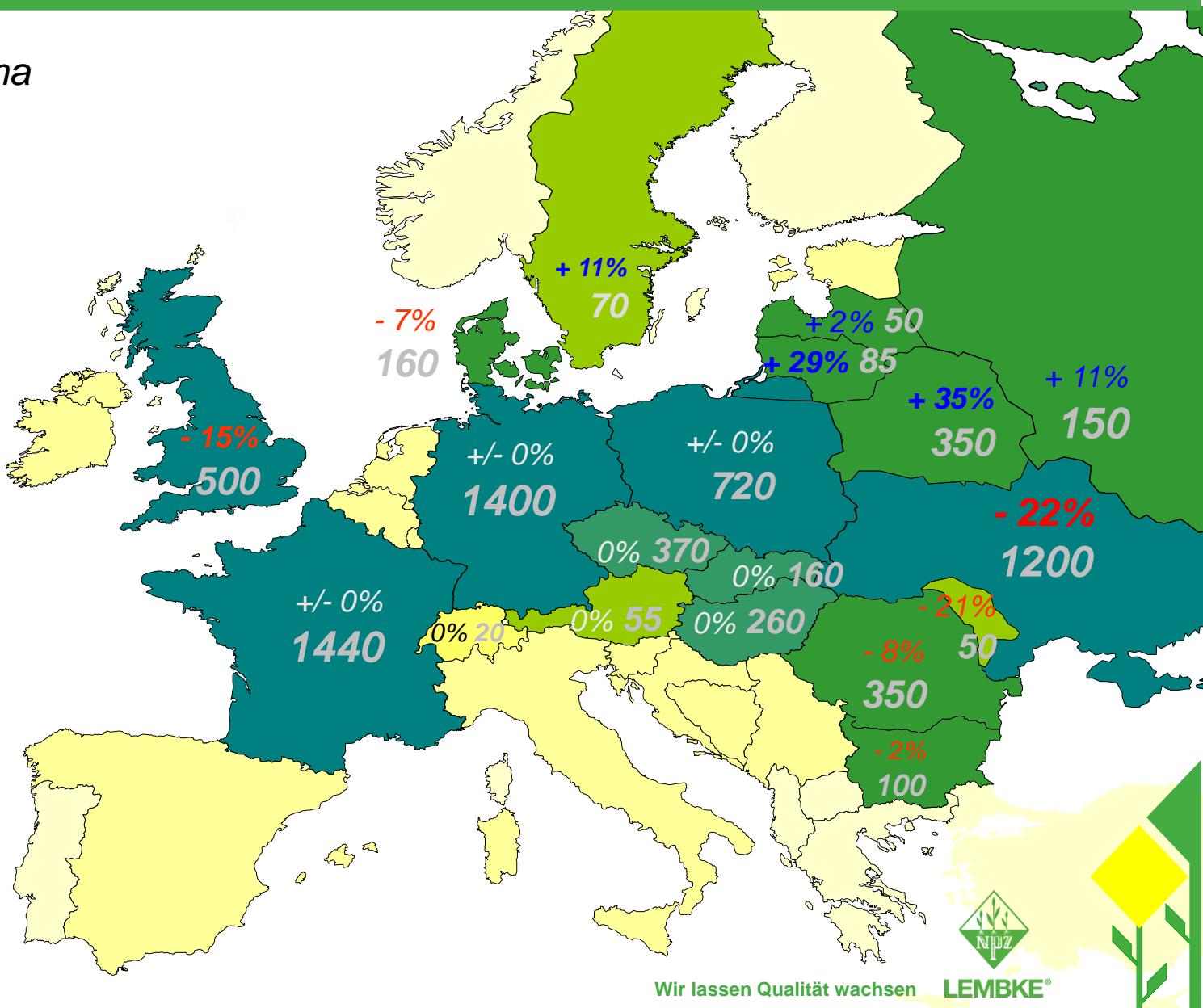
**2008/09**

**EU15 - 2%**  
3.66 Mn ha

**NMS + 3%**  
2.15 Mn ha

**EU27 +/- 0%**  
5.8 Mn ha

**CIS - 12%**  
1.75 Mn ha

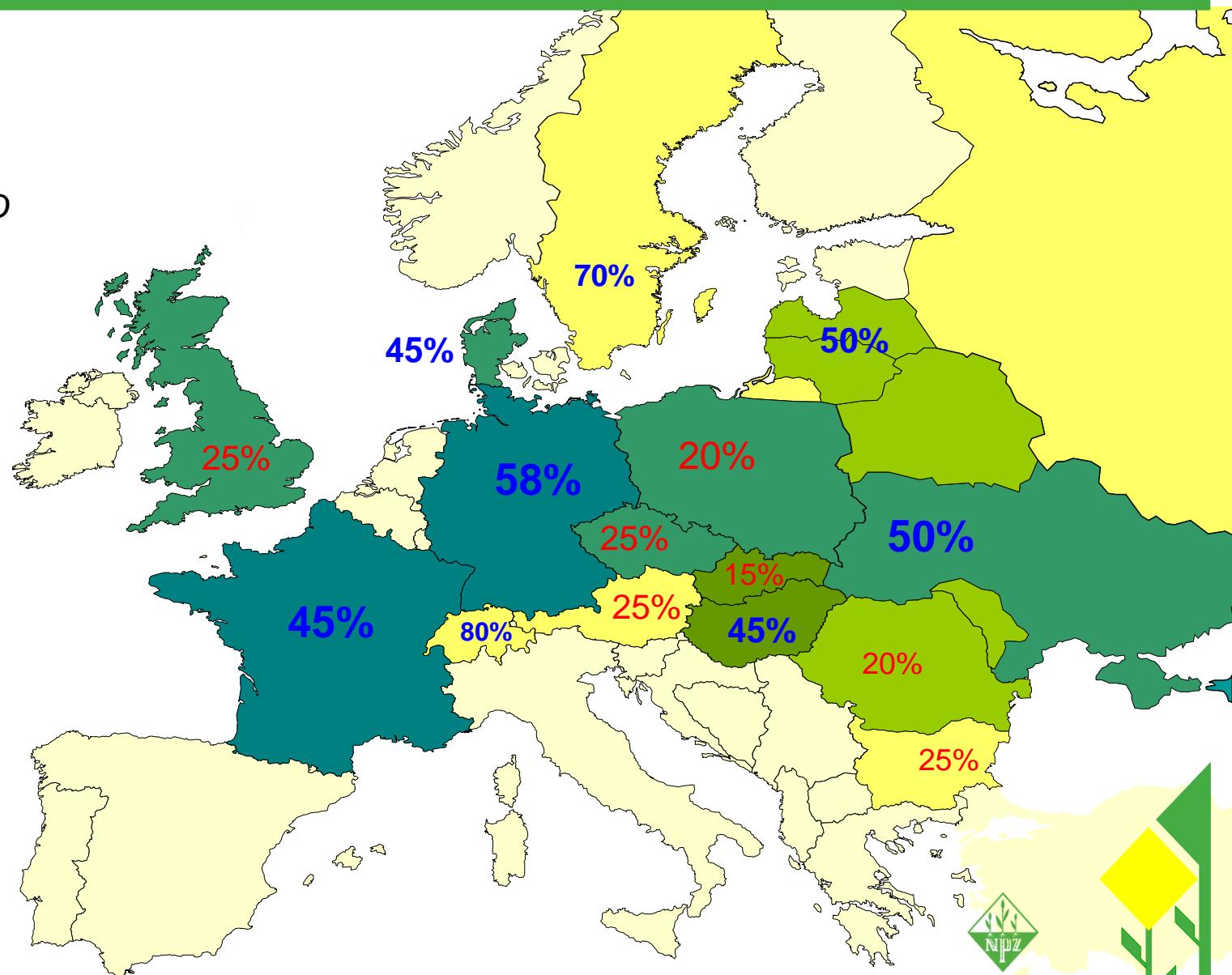


# WOSR AREAS F1 SHARES EUROPE 2007/08

**Plantings %**

**F1 SHARES**

**CERTIFIED SEED**



SOURCE: NPZ / RAPOOL

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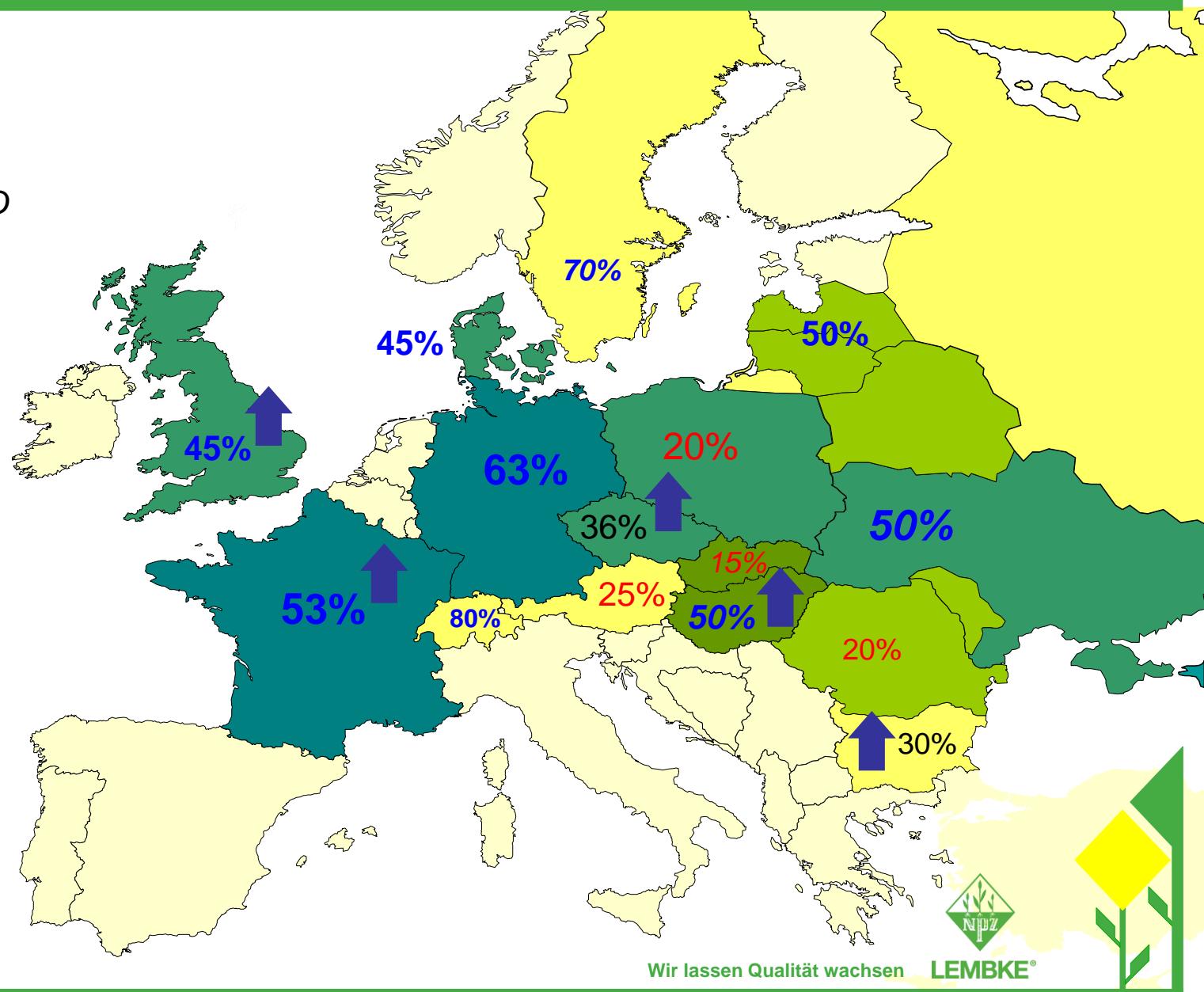


# WOSR AREAS F1 SHARES EUROPE 2008/09

**Plantings %**

**F1 SHARES**

**CERTIFIED SEED**

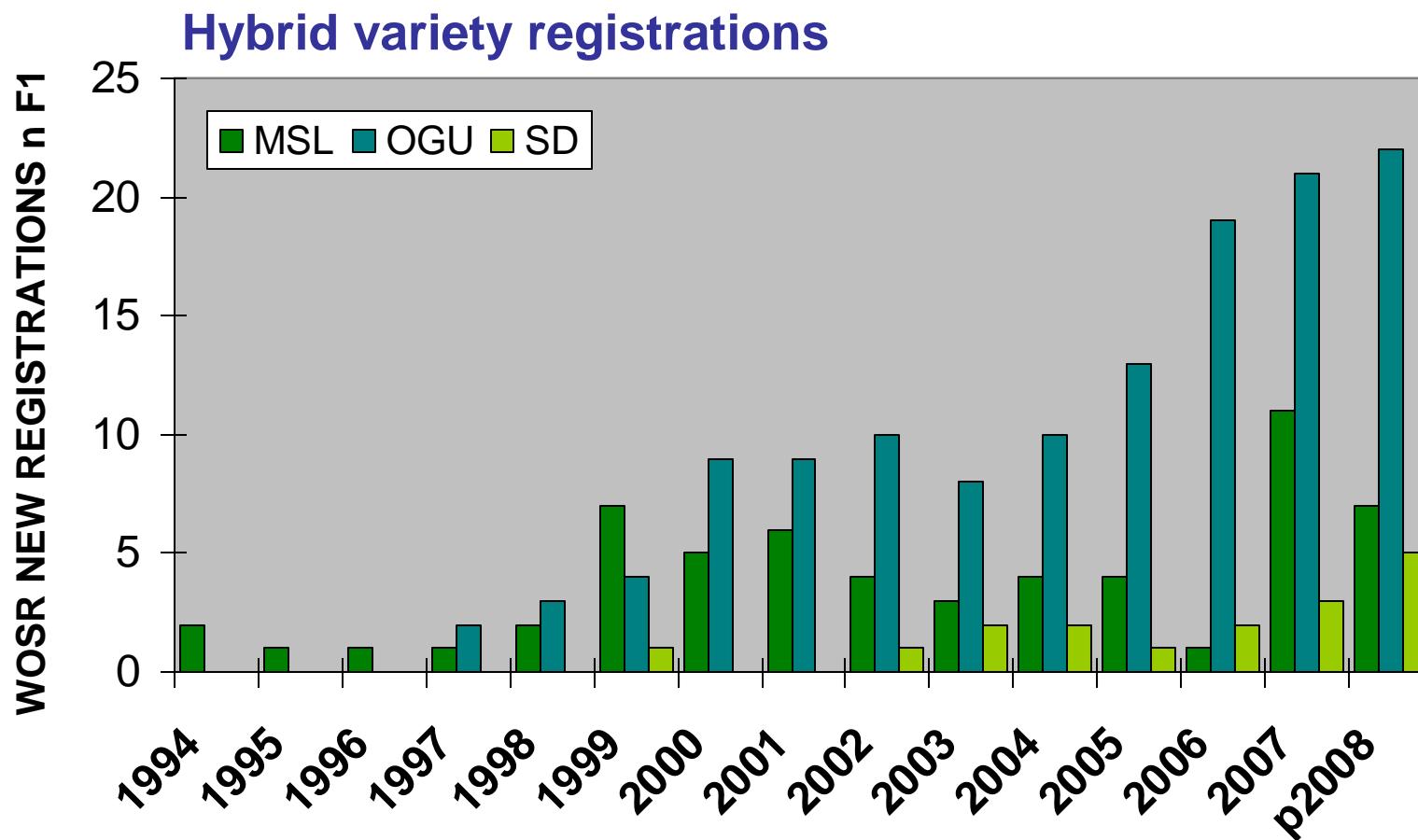


# WOSR F1-hybrid market development in Europe

- Market introduction in the mid nineties
  - Since then grown on 12.9 Mn ha cumulatively
  - 2 hybrid systems available in the market
  - 200 WOSR hybrids released up to now
- 
- Significant improvement in seed yield, oil content, winter hardiness, plant length, straw stiffness
  - Improved disease resistances against blackleg, light leaf spot and clubroot



# WOSR F1-hybrid variety registrations in Europe

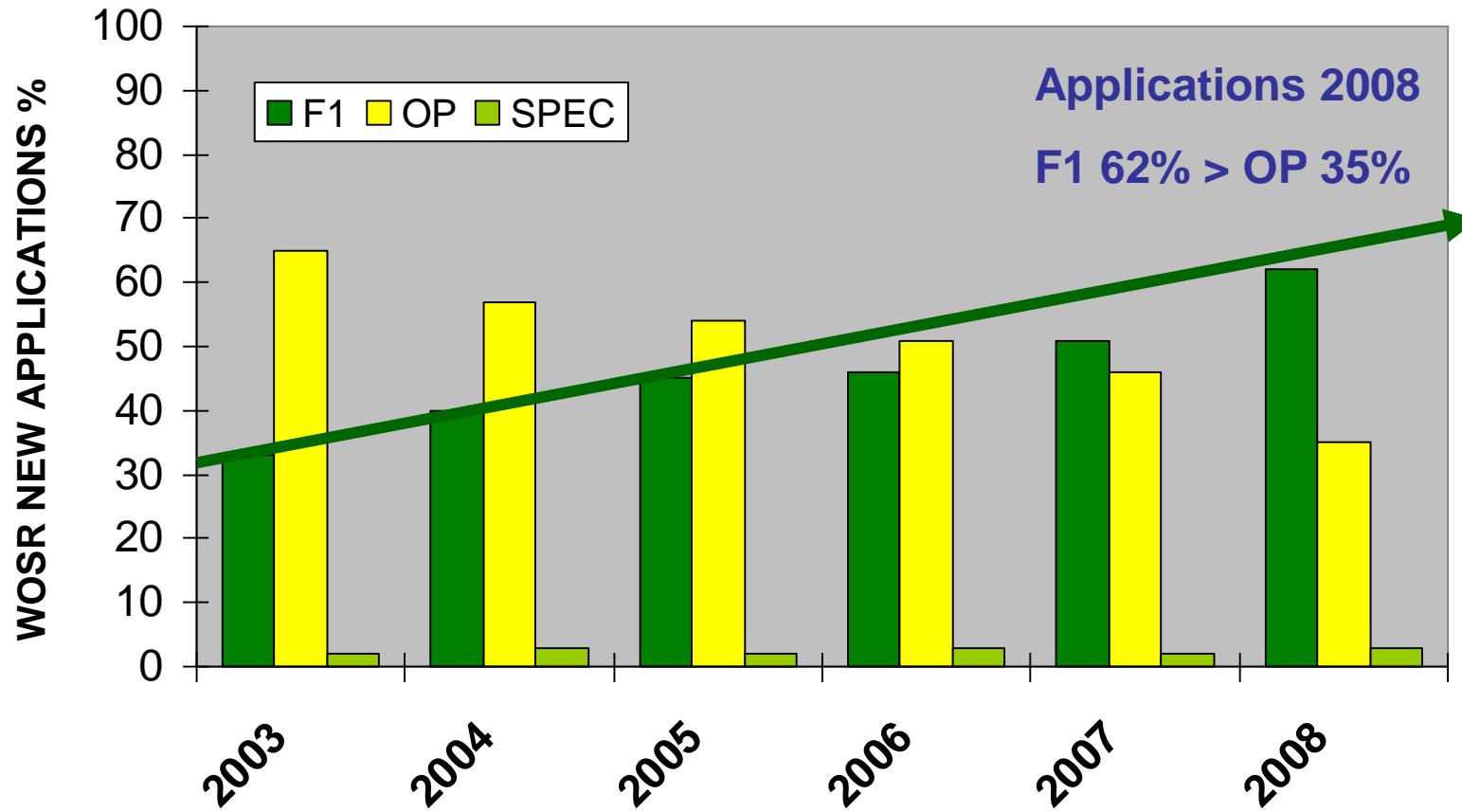


SOURCE: VARIETY REGISTRATION

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# Variety applications change towards F1 > OP in EU27 \*

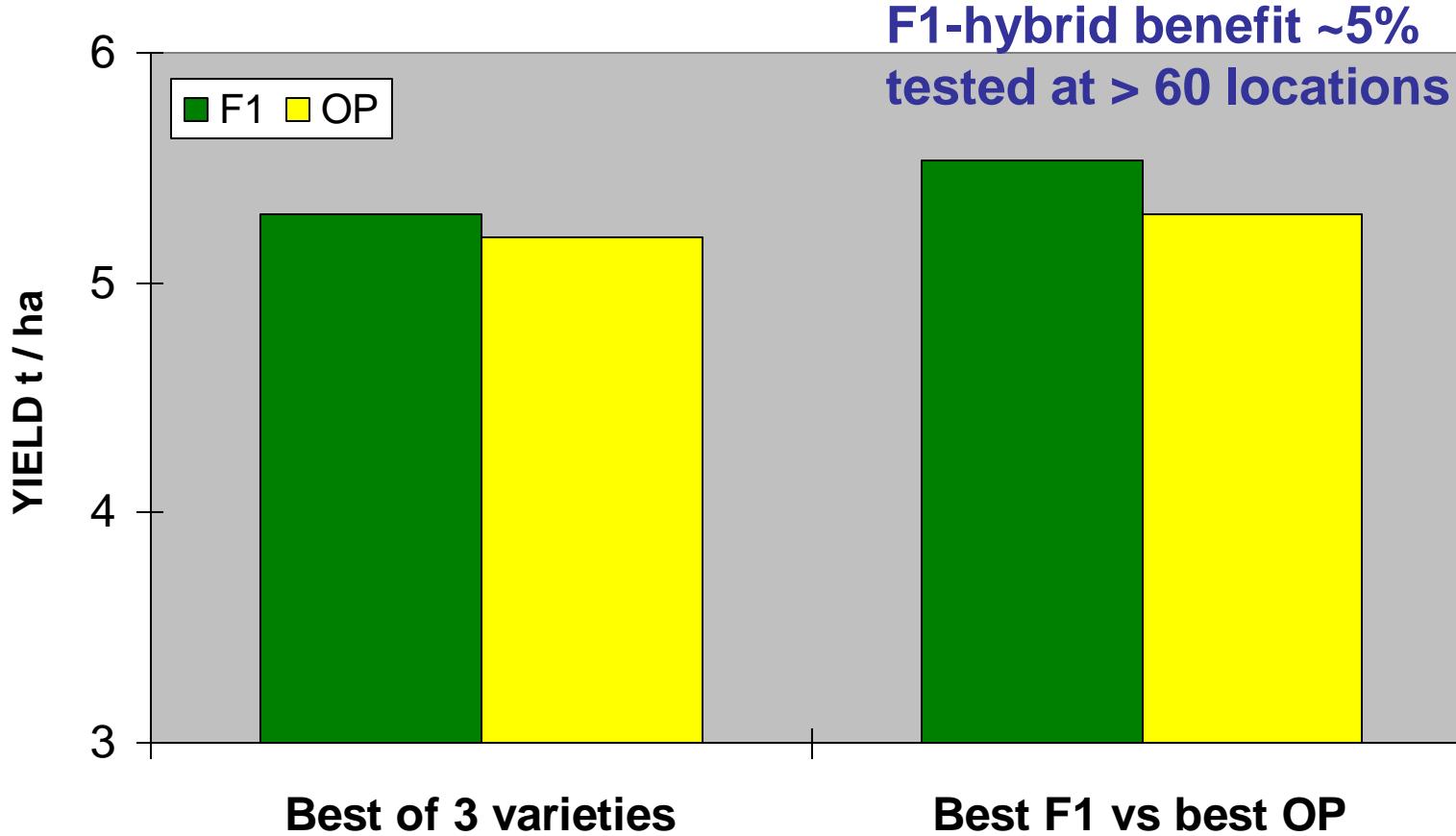


\* DE / FR / UK / DK / PL / CZ / SK / HU

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# WOSR F1-hybrid benefit in LSV trials, Germany 2008

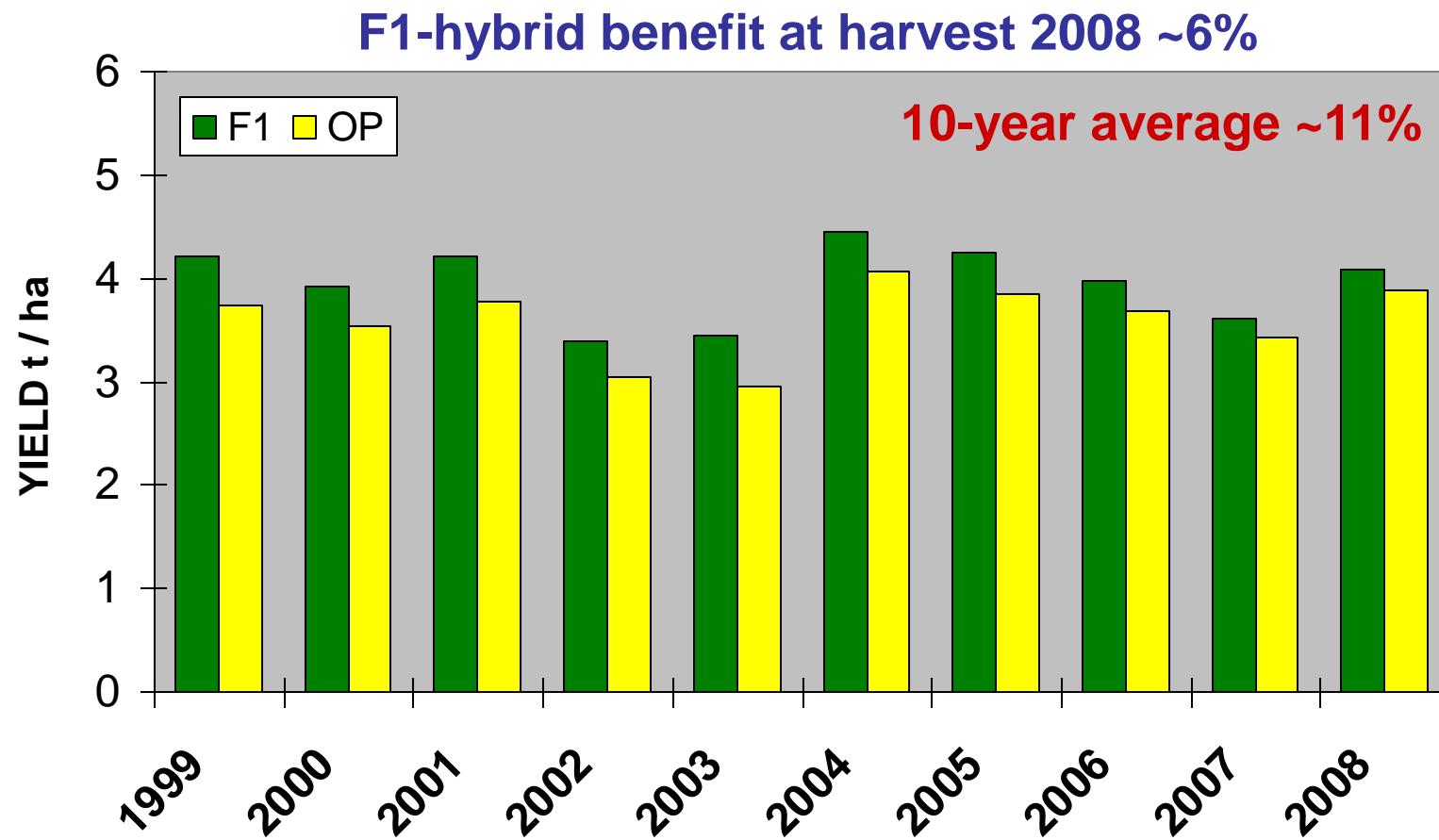


SOURCE: LSV 2007/08

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# Ten years WOSR F1-hybrid benefit in Germany on farm level

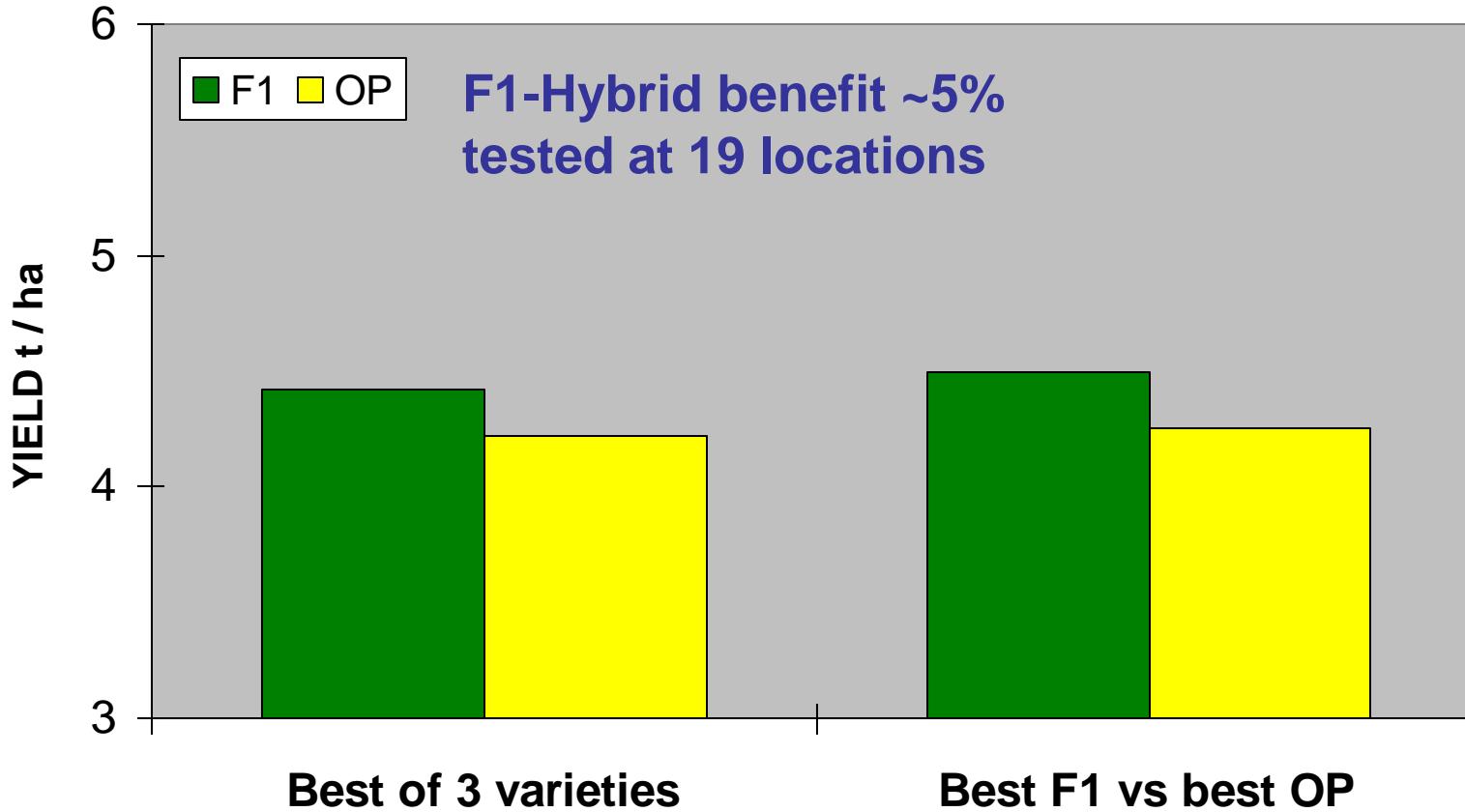


SOURCE: KLEFFMANN 1999-2008 based on 20,423 farmer interviews

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# Benefit of WOSR F1-hybrids in CETIOM trials, France 2008

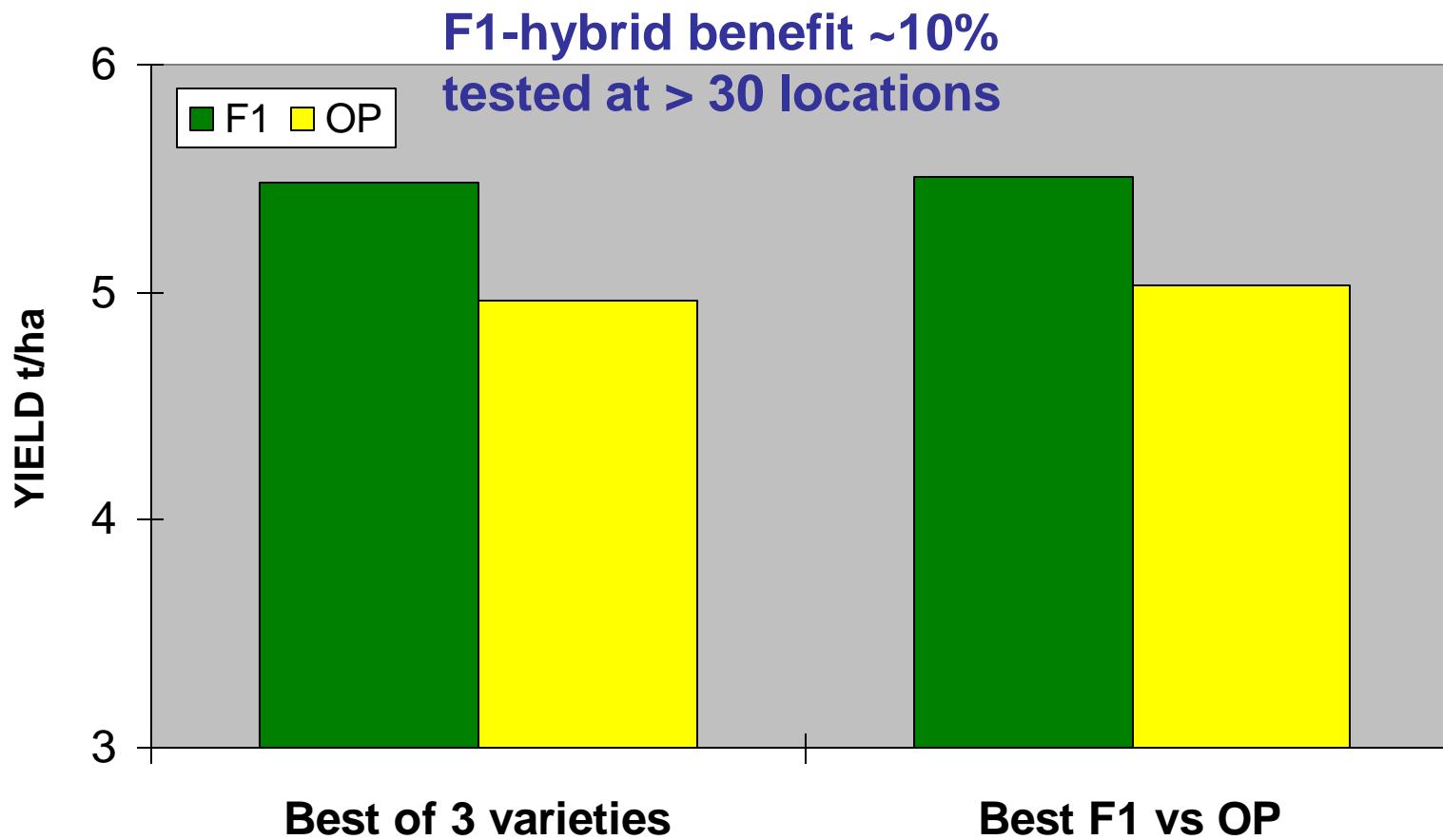


SOURCE: CETIOM 2007/08

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# Benefit of WOSR F1-hybrids in PDO trials, Poland 2008



SOURCE: COBORU 2007/08

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# Hybrid yield safeguards

## 1. Sowing

### Later sowing dates

- ✓ Flexibility

### Sowing density

- ✓ Efficiency plants/m<sup>2</sup>

## 2. Early development

### Plant / Root growth

- ✓ Hybrid vigor
- ✓ Weed suppression

## 3. General stress tolerance

### Abiotic factors

- ✓ Adaptation to extremes
- ✓ Winter hardiness
- ✓ Drought tolerance

### Biotic factors

- ✓ Plant health / Vigor
- ✓ Regenerative ability

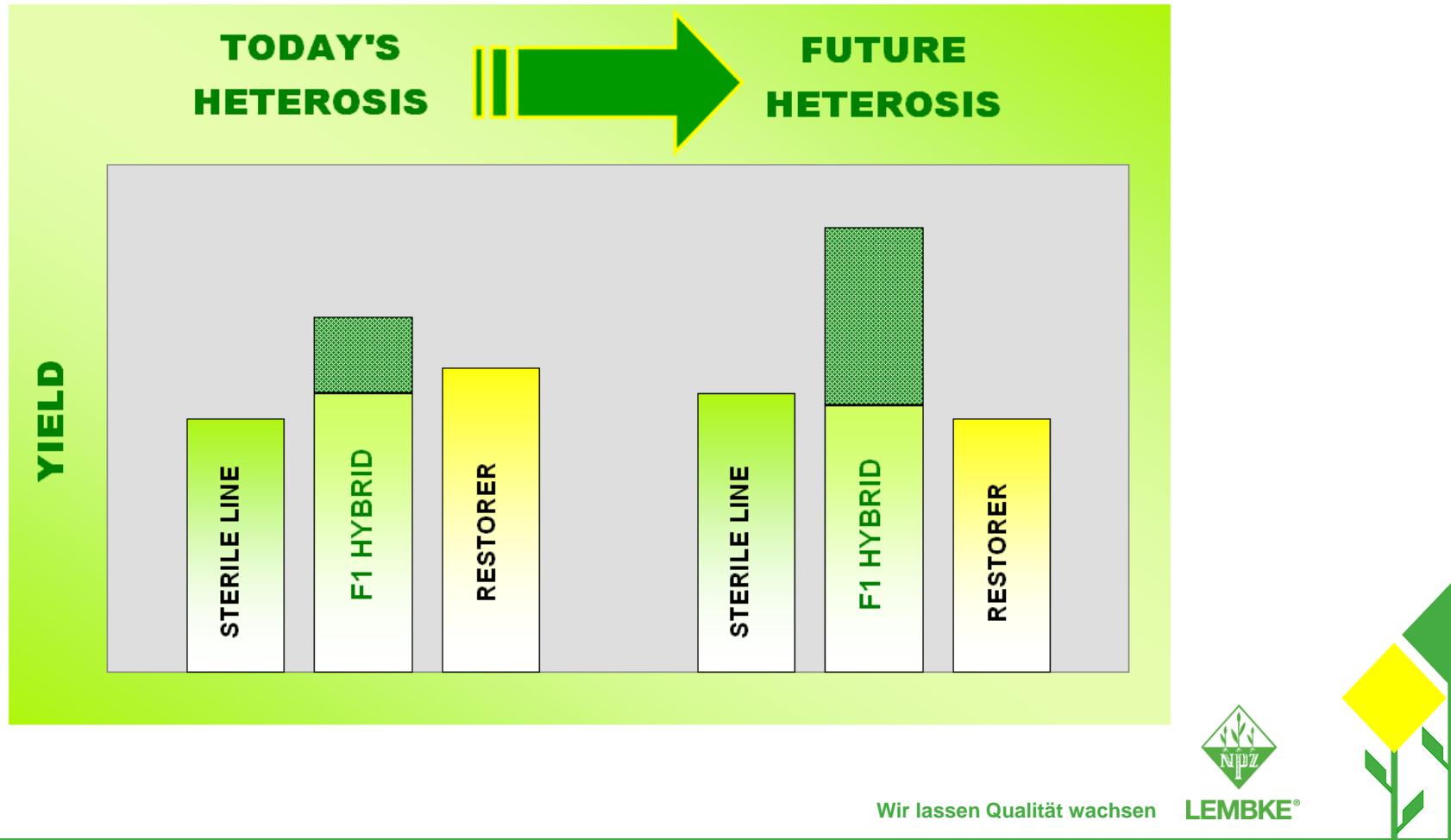
## 4. Further considerations:

- ✓ Crop rotation support
- ✓ Soil cultivation (Reduced tillage)
- ✓ Optimum fertilisation
- ✓ Integrated Disease & Pest Management



# Heterosis improvement through biotechnology

Knowledge about genetic distances on molecular basis  
will lead to more heterosis in F1-hybrids in the future



# Perspectives for WOSR F1-hybrid varieties in Europe

- Main on-farm benefit of F1-hybrids
  - = stable seed yield improvement
- Within next 10 years doubling of hybrid shares
- More knowledge on heterosis will further improve yield
  - driven by
    - a) Biotechnology tools
    - b) Reciprocal recurrent selection



**Thank you very much for your attention**

